CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF ANDHRA PRADESH ANANTHAPURAMU



Vidya Dadaati Vinayam (Education gives humility)

DEPARTMENT OF TELUGU

"తెలుగు దేలయన్న దేశంబు తెలుగేను తెలుగు వల్లభుండ తెలుగొకండ ఎల్ల నృపుల గొలువ ఎరుగవే బాసాడి దేశభాషలందు తెలుగు లెస్స"

- శ్రీకృష్ణదేవరాయలు

M.A. Telugu

Structure and Syllabus (With Effect from the 2021-2022 Batch)

CONTENTS

S. No.	Section	Page No.
1.	Important Information	03
2.	Introduction to the Programme	04
3.	Semester and Course-Wise Credits	05
4.	Course Structure	06
5.	Semester I	08
6.	Semester II	15
7.	Semester III	22
9.	Semester IV	29

Important Information

- I. Programme: MA Telugu
- II. Eligibility: At least 50% marks in the bachelor's degree with at least 50% marks in Telugu as Optional Subject OR at least 50% marks in bachelor's degree with at least 55% marks in Telugu as Compulsory Subject.
- III. The minimum duration for completion of the programme is four semesters (two academic years) and the maximum duration is eight semesters (four academic years) or as per the amendments made by the regulatory bodies from time to time.
- IV. A student should attend at least 75% of the classes, seminars, Practicals in each course of study.
- V. All the courses in the programme carry a Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) component to a maximum of 40 marks and End Semester Examination (ESE) for a maximum of 60 marks. The minimum pass marks for a course is 40%.
- VI. A student should pass separately in both the CIA and the ESE, i.e., a student should secure 16 (40% of 40) out of 40 marks in the CIA and 24 (40% of 60) out of 60 marks in the end semester examination.
- VII. A student failing to secure the minimum pass marks in the CIA is not allowed to take the end semester examination of that course. S/he has to redo the course by attending special classes for that course and get the pass percentage in the internal tests to become eligible to take the end semester examination.
- VIII. Students failing a course due to lack of attendance should redo the course.
- IX. Re-evaluation is applicable only for theory papers and shall not be entertained for Other components such as dissertation, etc.
- X. An on-campus elective course is offered only if a minimum of ten students or 40% of the students registered, whichever is higher, exercise their option for that course.



CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF ANDHRA PRADESHANANTHAPURAMU

M.A. Telugu

M.A. in Telugu is one of the two postgraduate programmes started by CUAP in 2018. The Programme provides the student with a wonderful experience in the field of Telugu Language and Literature. It offers a varied and distinctive range of areas of study and thus helps the student develop their critical, linguistic, literary, and creative skills.

Programme Outcomes

Upon completion of the M.A. Programme, the graduate will

- ➤ have an overview of all the relevant areas of Telugu studies
- ➤ have acquainted themselves not only in the main areas of language and literature but also in the basics of journalism, and Translation
- ➤ have a thorough knowledge of the history and culture of Telugu literature along with folk, and Regional Literatures
- ➤ have prepared themselves to be an effective teacher and Researcher
- > be able to pursue research either in literature or in Language
- ➤ be able to think creatively and critically, and conduct independent and original research and integrate criticism into their own analyses

M.A –Telugu Semester and Course – Wise Credits

Semester	Discipline Specific Core	Discipline Elective (DSE) /	Dissertation	Total
I	(DSC) (L+T+P) DSC 1 (4) DSC 2 (4) DSC 3 (4)	Generic Elective (GE) DSC 1 (4)/ DSC 2(4) / DSC 3 (4) / DSC 4 (4) /MOOC 5 (4) The student Chooses two Electives	_	Credits 20
II	DSC 4 (4) DSC 5 (4) DSC 6 (4)	DSC 6 (4) / DSC 7(4) / DSC 8 (4) / DSC 9 (4) / MOOC 10(4) The student Chooses two Electives	_	20
Ш	DSC 7 (4) DSC 8 (4) DSC 9 (4)	DSC 11(4) / DSC 12(4) / DSC 13(4) / DSC 14(4) / MOOC 15(4) The student Chooses two Electives	-	20
IV	DSC 10 (4) DSC 11 (4)	DSC 16 (4)/ DSC 17 (4) / DSC 18(4) / DSC 19 (4) The student Chooses two Electives	Dissertation(4)	20
Total	44	32	04	80
Percentage	55.00	40.00	5.00	-

Course Structure

S. No.	Course Code	Title of the Course	No. of Credits	Contact Hours:64			
D• 140•	Couc	2200 02 020 000020		L	S	T	
Semeste	r I-Core						
1	TL 101	Evolution Of Telugu Literature(Up to Modern Age)	4	48	10	6	
2	TL 102	Classical Telugu Grammar-1	4	48	10	6	
3	TL 103	Introduction to General Linguistics	4	48	10	6	
Semeste	r I-Electives	3					
4	TL 104	Classical Telugu Poetry - (Prescribed Tests)	4	48	10	6	
5	TL 105	Cultural History of Andhras	4	48	10	6	
6	TL 106	Folk Literature	4	48	10	6	
7	TL 107	Telugu Prosody	4	48	10	6	
8	TL108	Indian Poetics (MOOC)	4				
	•	Total	20	240	50	30	
Semeste	r II-Core						
8	TL 201	Evolution Of Telugu Modern Poetry	4	48	10	6	
9	TL 202	Classical Telugu Grammar - II	4	48	10	6	
10	TL 203	Evolution of Telugu Language	4	48	10	6	
Semeste	Semester II-Electives						
11	TL 204	Pada sahityam	4	48	10	6	
12	TL 205	Modern Poetry (Prescribed Texts)	4	48	10	6	
13	TL 206	Evolution Of Telugu Drama	4	48	10	6	
14	TL 207	Rayalaseema Literature	4	48	10	6	
15	TL 208	Bhasha vidhan aur Hindi Bhasha. (MOOC)	4				
		Total	20	240	50	30	
Semeste	r III-Core						
15	TL 301	Comparative Dravidian Languages	4	48	10	6	
16	TL 302	Telugu & Mass Media (Print & Electronic)	4	48	10	6	
17	TL 303	Principles of Literary Criticism	4	48	10	6	
Semeste	Semester III-Electives						
18	TL 304	Translation Studies	4	48	10	6	
19	TL 305	S+tudies in Feminist Literature	4	48	10	6	
20	TL 306	Genres of Modern Telugu Literature - I	4	48	10	6	
21	TL 307	Introduction to Comparative Literature	4	48	10	6	
22	TL 308	Sanskrit Grammar (MOOC)	4				
	l	Total	20	240	50	30	

Semester	Semester IV - Core					
22	TL 401	Sanskrit	4	48	10	6
23	23 TL 402 Evolution Of Telugu Short Stories And Novel		4	48	10	6
24	24 TL 403 Project Work		4	48 (F)	10	6
Semeste	Semester IV- Electives					
25	TL 404	Structure Of Modern Telugu	4	48	10	6
26	TL 405	Introduction to Aesthetics	4	48	10	6
27	TL 406	Genres of Modern Telugu Literature - II	4	48	10	6
28	28 TL 407 Telugu Fiction (Prescribed Texts)		4	48	10	6
	Total 20 240 50 30					30
	Programme Total 80 960 200 120					

L- Lecture hours; S- Seminar(Presentation); T-Tutorial

Credit Distribution

Semester	Total Credits	Cumulative Credit at the end of the Semester
Semester I	20	20
Semester II	20	40
Semester III	20	60
SemesterIV	20	80

Assessment Pattern: 40% of internal [formative evaluation -- two best out of three tests (for a maximum of 15 marks each = 30marks) and seminar/assignments/attendance (10 marks)] and 60% (summative evaluate

End Semester Examination

Maximum Marks: 60 Time: 3 Hours

Dissertation: Dissertation: 80 Viva Voce: 20

Semester - I

Course Number: MTL101	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	Evolution of Telugu Literature
No. of Credits :4.00	(Up to Modern Age)

Objectives:

- > To introduce the student to the basics of Evolution in Literature
- > To familiarize the student with the political, religious, and cultural lifestyles of different ages
- To acquaint the student with contemporary trends in literature

Unit -I

The concept of Literary History and its classification- History of Literature - Methods and Experiments in Telugu. Marga and Desi movements in Telugu - Contribution of Kavitraya to Telugu Literature - The major characteristics of kavya Itihasa, Desi Purana, Maha Purana, Katha kavya, Sataka, Udaharanakavya..etc., and their evolution.

Unit-II

Age of Kavyas: New Experiments of Srinatha and Pillalamarri Pinaveerabhadra and their impact- Potana's Andhra Mahabhagavatam and its poetic excellence- Bhakti Literature-Krishnamacharya and Tallapaka poets.

Unit-III

Age Prabhandas- Major Characteristics of Prabhandas and experiments. The influence of Alankara Prasthana- Dvyarthikavyas, Sleshakavyas, Kalpitakavyas and Kshetrapuranas.

Unit-IV

Age of Dakshina Andhra kavitvam - four types of Poetry- Major forms of literature-Prabhandas, Yakshaganas, Padakavitvam, Social reformer Kshena Yugam- modern period.

Reference Books

Andhra Sahitya Charitra- Pingali Lakshmi kantham

AruYugala Andhra Kavita – Indraganti Hanumat Shastri

Samagrandhra Sahityam – Arudra

Andhra Sataka Sahitya Vikasam- K. Gopala Krishna Rao

Andhra Kavitvam- Sampradayam- Prayogam-C. Narayana Reddy

Saraswatha Vyasamulu- G.V. Subramanyam (Ed.)

Telugu Sahityam - Marochupu - K.K. Ranganatha Charyulu (Ed.)

Course Number: MTL 102	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	Classical Telugu Grammar-I
No. of Credits:4.00	

- > To encourage the student to interpret, analyze, evaluate, and respond to the ideas about Traditional/Classical Telugu Grammar
- ➤ To enable the student to understand the aims and characteristics of ancient poetry, epic, and Grammar Terminology
- > To familiarize the student to employ the concepts like Sangna, Sandhi, Thatsama, and Shabdha Parichheda

Unit-I

• Chinnayasuri - Bala Vyakaranam: Sanjna, Sandhi

Unit-II

• Tatsama, AchikaParichhedas.

Unit-III

• Bahujanapalli Seetaramacharyulu- Proudha Vyakaranamu: Sanjna, Sandhi Parichhedas.

Unit-IV

• SabdaParichhedam.(Proudha Vyakaranamu)

Reference books

Balavyakaranodhyotham - . Chinaseetaramaswamy Sastri Vajjhala

Ramaneeyamu- Venkataramana Sastri Duvvuri

Vyakaranadeepika - Mahadeva Sastry Korada

Guptarthaprakaasika - Venkata Rama Sastry Kalluri

Telugu Vyakarana Vikasamu - Purushotham B.

Andhra Vyakarana Vikasamu - Rajeswara Rao A.

Prouda vyakaranamu - Bahujanapalli Seetaramacharyulu

Bala - Proudha Vyakaramulu Visleshanatamaka Adhayayanam - Hari Shiva Prasad

Course Title
Introduction To General Linguistics
]

➤ To introduce the student to General Linguistics

- > To acquaint the student with branches of linguistics such as sociolinguistics, comparative linguistics, psycholinguistics, and Structural Linguistics
- To help the student understand phonology, syntax, grammar, phonetics, dialectology

Unit -I

Language definition and Characteristics of language- what is Linguistics? - Schools of Linguistics - Branches of Linguistics - Relationship between Linguistics and other Sciences - phone, phoneme, morpheme, syntax and semantics.

Unit-II

Phonology: Production and classification of Speech & sounds- articulation of vowels-consonants- IPA - phone-phoneme-allophone - syllable - history of half nasal and nasal-Types of distribution of phonemes and phonemic transcription - Its relationship with practical orthography.

Unit-III

Morphology and Syntax: Definition of Morpheme - Principles of morphemic analysis - Types of morphemes and Classes - Morpho phonemics - Construction of compounds - Grammatical elements -Syntax - Karaka Theory - Introduction of Transformational grammar.

Unit-IV

Semantics - Relationship of word and its meaning; Referential Meaning Lexical meaning-Grammatical meaning-Connotative Meaning - Collocation Meaning - Polysemy - Homonymy - Synonymy - Antonym. Semantic ambiguity.

Reference books:

A course in modern linguistics - F.Hockett

An introduction to descriptive linguistics - H. Gleeson

Outlines of linguistic analysis - B.Block and Tragger

Language and its nature development origin - J.Jesperson

Language - Bloomfield

AadhunikaBhaashaashaastraSiddhaantaalu - Subrahmanyam P.S.

Telugu Vaakyam - Rama RaoChekuri

Bhasha-Samajam - Samskhriti - Krishnamurthy Bhadri Raju

Course Number: MTL104	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	Classical Telugu Poetry (Prescribed Texts)
No. of Credits:4.00	

- > To introduce the student to the Telugu classical Literature. (Mahabharatam, Bhagavatam, Ramayanam)
- > To help the student understand Prabandhas and the literary significance of classical literature
- > To acquaint the student with the socio-political and economic conditions of the classical period

Unit -I

Text Prescribed: Nannayya: Andhra Mahabharatamu - Aadi Parvamu: 4th CantoStanzas: 5-107. Dhushyantha Charithram

Unit-II

Text Prescribed: Patana: Srimadandhra Maha Bhagavatam, 8th Skanda - Stanzas: 1-137.

Unit -III

Text Prescribed: Molla: Ramayanam. Avataarika and Bala Kanda

Unit -IV

Text Prescribed: Allasani Peddan: Manucharitra, 2^{nd} Canto, Stanzas: 1 - 82.

Reference books

Andhra sahitya charitra: Lakshmikantham, Pingali

Telugu sahitya charitra: Venkata Ramanarasimham, Kakarla

Andhra Sahitya Charitra: Lakshmiranjanam, Khandavalli

Telugu Sahitya Samiksha 1, 2: Nagaiah, G

Sahityacharitralo Charchaneeyamsalu:Subramanyam G.V.

Telugu sahilyam: Marochupu (ed): Ranganadha Charyulu K.K.

Prabhandha Vangmaya Vikasamu: Durgaiah P.

Course Number: MTL105	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits:4.00	Cultural History Of Andhras

- ➤ To enable the student to study about the geographical and historical importance of Andhra
- ➤ To acquaint the student with the evolution of Andhra culture since Vedic age as well as the influence of Foreign Culture
- ➤ To familiarize the student with the customs and practices of Andhra life and current lifestyles

Unit -I

History of heritage and Culture of Andhras- Geographical influence: Origin and brought up of Andhras, Aryans, Anaaryas/Non-Aryans, Mixed racism, -Definitions and features of society-Group-Culture.

Unit -II

Evolution of Andhra Culture: Services of Kings and Kingdoms - Literature, Music, Painting and Architecture. Temple as Centre for Cultural Evolution: Influence of Vedic, Jain, Buddhist, Shaiva, Vaishnava- and etc.

Unit-III

Culture of Andhras - Festivals and Women: Definition and features of Customs, Practices, Beliefs, Practices of women, women dress code and songs.

Unit -IV

Influence of Foreign Culture on Andhra's Culture: Socio, economic and religious conditions in reign of Islam, Portuguese, Dutch, and British. Influence of English education and Renaissance movements by Christianity, BramhaSamajam, and DivyajnanaSamajam.

Reference books

AndhrulaSamskruti vol.1-&-SatyanarayanaKambhampati.

AndhrulaSamghikaCharitra –ShastriB.N.

Andhrula SanghikaCharitra –PratapareddySuravaram.

Andhra Desha Bhugola Charitra Sarvaswalu - Andhra Bhasha Samiti.

Andhravangmayamlo SanghikaJeevanam - Ramarao N.V.S.

AndhrulaSamskhrutiSahityaCharitra -Telugu Akademy.

CourseNumber:MTL106	Course Title
Core/Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits:4.00	Folk Literature

- To introduce the student to folk literature as a popular art form in Native Languages
- > To familiarize the student with the rich legacy of literature in folk songs and cultural artifacts
- ➤ To acquaint the student with traditional values, beliefs and wisdom

Unit -I

Introduction to Folk lore and folk literature Research and researchers in Folkloristic study

Unit-II

Folk literature: Folk Songs: narrative Folk Songs and Folk Narratives - Folk Tales - Folk motifs in Folk literature

Unit -III

Folk Arts: literature in Folk performing arts - reflections of Village deities in Folk arts and literature: Fairs and Festivals

Unit-IV

Folkloristic Aspects in Classical Telugu Literature

Reference books

Janapada Geya Sahityamu: Ramaraju, Biruduraju

Minneeru, Munneeru: GangadharamNedunuri

Janapada Geya Gadhalu: Krishnakumari,

Nayani Janapada Vijnana Vyasavali:

Mohan.G.S.

Telugu Viiragatha Kavitwan: VenkataSubbarao Tangirala

Andhra Yakshagana Vaanimaya Charitra: Jogarao S.V.

Sishta Sahityamlo Janapada Vijnana Dhoranulu - Ramacharyulu, B.

Course Number: MTL107	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits: 4.00	Telugu Prosody

- ➤ To help the student understand Telugu Prosody
- > To acquaint the student with the nuances of the art of poetry to inspire the student to become creative writers.
- To guide the student, who aspire to become creative writers

Unit -I

Chandasshastram : Avirbhava-vikasalu, chandassu - prayojanalu, chandassu kavitwam, maarga deesi chandassulu-paraspara prabhavalu.

Unit -II

Vhrittaalu, Jatulu, Upajatulu, Shatpratyayalu and Dasha doshaalu from Anantuni Chandho Darpanamu.

Unit-III

Yatiprasalu: Nirvachanalu ,Prayojanalu, SwaraYatulu (III contain Appakaviiyam)

Unit-IV

Vyanjana Yatulu–Ubhaya Valulu - Prasalu (Ill contain Appakaveeyam)

Reference books

Chandoo darpanam-Anantamatyudu

Appakaveeyamu-Appakavi

Telugu Chando vikasamu- Sampatkumaracharya, Kovela.

Telugulo Desi chandassu- Narasayya, Sanganabhatlla.

Telugulo Chandovisesamulu-Raju, N.S.

Telugulo Chandoreetulu-Doraswami Sharma, Ravuri.

Telugu Chandoreetulu-Seetapati, Gidugu.

Semester - II

Course Number: MTL201	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits : 4.00	Evolution Of Telugu Modern Poetry
	·

Objectives:

- To familiarize the student with the growth of modern poetry
- > To acquaint the student with the major trends and movements in Telugupoetry
- > To introduce the student to different trends in the modernpoetry

Unit -I

Telugu Poetry – Definition of Modernism – Modernism in Telugu Literature.,

A general survey of trends and movements in Telugu poetry

Unit -II

Rationalism Poetry – Reformation Poetry - Romantic Poetry-Nationalism Poetry, Naturism Poetry Etc.

Unit –III

Patriotic poetry – Digambera kavithvam, Progressive poetry – Revolutionary Poetry

Unit-IV

Dalitha, Sthree, bhahujan, Minority, Prantheeya, Prapanchikarana kavithvam

Reference Books

Adhunikandhra Kavitwam Sampradayamu-Prayogamulu - Narayanareddy C.

Adhunika Telugu Sahityamlo Vibhinna Dhoranulu-Ranganathacharyulu KK.

Telugulo Kavita Viplavala Swarupam - Narayana Rao Velcheru

Ardha Satabdapu Andhra Kavitvam - Gopalakrishna Murthy, S.

Adhunikandhra Bhava Kavitvam - Madhava Sharma, Patibhandla

Neti Kalapu Kavitvam - Akkiraju Umaknata Vidyasekharulu

Telugu Kavitha Vikasam – Rama Mohan RaiKadiyala

Course Number: MTL202	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits:4.00	Classical TeluguGrammar-II

- ➤ To acquaint the student with the knowledge of classical Telugu Grammar
- To help the student understand the terms in bala-Vyakaranam
- To enable the student to understand the various concepts of proudha Vyakaranamu

Unit -I

Chinnayasuri – Bala Vyakaranam: Karaka, Samasa and Taddhita Parichhedas.

Unit-II

Bahujanapalli Seetaramacharyulu – Proudha Vyakaranamu: Karaka, Samasa Taddhita Parichhedas.

Unit-III

Chinnayasuri – Bala Vyakaranam: Kriya, Kridanta and Prakeernaka Parichhedas.

Unit -IV

Bahujanapalli Seetaramacharyulu – Proudha Vyakaranamu: Kriya, Kridanta, Vakya and Mukta Lakshana Viveka Parichchedas.

Reference books

Balavyakaranodhyotham -. ChinaseetaramaswamySastriVajjhala

Bala Vyakarana Kalpadrumamu-SriramachandraMurthy M.G.P.

Bala Proudha Vyakarana Sarwaswal Vol. 1&2-Sphoorthi Sri.

Bala vyakaranamu and Proudha vyakaranamu: GhantapathaVyakhya V.Ramakrishnarao

Ramaneeyamu – Venkataramana Sastri Duvvuri

Vyakaranadeepika – Mahadeva Sastry Korada

Guptarthaprakaasika - Venkata Rama Sastry Kalluri

Telugu Vyakarana Vikasamu -

PurushothamB. Andhra Vyakarana Vikasamu -

Rajeswara Rao A.

Proudha Vyakaranamu – Bahujanapalli Seetaramacharyulu

Bala - Proudha Vyakaramulu Visleshanatamaka Adhayayanam - Hari Shiva Prasad

Course Number: MTL203	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits:4.00	Evolution of Telugu Language

- > To enable the student to learn the evolution of Telugu language from early 11th century to Modern age
- ➤ To acquaint the student with the knowledge of the Indo European, Dravidian, Astro- Asiatic and Sino-Tibetan Language families
- > To help the student understand the geographical background of Dravidian Languages

Unit -I

A brief survey of the Language families of India viz. Indo Aryan, Dravidian, Astro-Asiatic, and Sino-Tibetan: their distribution.

Unit -II

Enumeration and geographical distribution of Dravidian languages - place of Telugu among them - History of the words Andhramu, Telugu and Tenugu.

Unit-III

Evolution of Telugu language: From the earliest to 11th century A.D. - middle Telugu period from 1100 - 1600 A.D. later Telugu period from 1600 - 1900 A.D. - modern Telugu 1900 A.D. and onwards.

Unit -IV

Language movements in Telugu - Loan Words in Telugu - Dialects in Telugu - Telugu semantics.

Reference books

Telugu Bhasa Charitra (Ed.) – Krishnamurti Bhadri Raju.

Telugu semantics - Reddy G.N.

Telugupai Urdu paarashikamulaprabhavamu-Gopalakrishnarao K.

Maandalikavrittipadakosham - vyavasayam-KhrishnamurthiBh.

Telugulovelugulu- Ramaraochekuri

Bhashantarangam- Ramaraochekuri

Bhashanuvartanam- Ramaraochekuri

English loan words in Telugu-Akki ReddyS.

Dipika - Appakaviya Varna Pariccheda Vivarana- Raju, N.S

Course Number: MTL204	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits:4.00	Pada Sahityam

- ➤ PadaSahityam impacts indigenous knowledge. It enables learners to get an in-depth understanding of the subject.
- ➤ Knowledge of Pada sahityam is acquired in history and culture and races. It enriches the rich legacy and study of heritages and musical compositions by great Pada Sahityam.
- ➤ Philosophical and Social Reforms wisdom is focused and imparted to the learners.

UNIT-I

Defections of padam, Krithi, Samkirtanam- emerging evolutionary stages of pada sahityam.Influences of Kannada, Tamil, Sanskrit.

UNIT-II

History of Tallapaka Kavulu- Lifes and writings- Peda Tirumalacharya, China Tirumalacharya. Timmakka Etc.

UNIT - III

Special Study of Tallapaka Annamayya. Mysticism, Sringara, Social Reforms, Philosophical and Moral thoughts in Annamayya Literature.

UNIT-IV

Writings of Kshetrayya, Tyagarayaa, Ramadasu and Sarangapani- Devotional, Moral and philosophical Thoughts.

Reference books. 1. Andhra Vaggeyakarula Charitramu – Balantrapu Rajaniknta Rao

Tallapaka Kavulu-Kritulu- Veturi Anandamurthy

Annamacharya Pramukha Vaggeyakarula Tulanatmaka Adhyayanam - Gangappa, S

Kshetrayya PadaSahityam - Gangappa, S

Khsetrayya PadaSahitam - Gangappa, S

Sankeertana Kvomudi – Leelavathi. P

Sarangapani Padamulu- Galla Chalapathi

Course Number:MTL205	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits: 4.00	Modern Poetry(Prescribed Texts)

- To familiarize the student with the growth of modern poetry
- > To acquaint the student with the major trends and movements in Telugu Poetry
- > To introduce the student to different trends in the Modern Poetry

Unit -I

DevulaPalli Krishna Sastri – Krishna Paksham

Sri Sri – Mahaprasthanam

Unit-II

Balagangadhara Tilak - Amrutam kurisina ratri

Gurram Jashua – Smasanvati

Unit –III

G. Lakashminarasayya, Tripuraneni Srinivas (Edi) - Chikkanavuthunna Pata

Olga, Kannabhiraman (Edi) - Neelimegalu

Unit –IV

Khadar Mohiyuddin -Puttumachha

Tirumala Rao, Jayadheer -Global kadgam

Reference Books

Adhunikandhra Kavitwam Sampradayamu-Prayogamulu -Narayanareddy C.

Adhunika Telugu Sahityamlo Vibhinna Dhoranulu-Ranganathacharyulu KK.

Telugulo Kavita Viplavala Swarupam - Narayana Rao Velcheru

Ardha Satabdapu Andhra Kavitvam - Gopalakrishna Murthy, S.

Adhunikandhra Bhava Kavitvam - Madhava Sharma, Patibhandla

Neti Kalapu Kavitvam - Akkiraju Umaknata Vidyasekharulu

Sri Sri Kavitvam - Vastuvu- Samvidhanam - Ramakrishna Miriyala.

20 va Satabdi Telugu Sahitya vikasam – Rammohanarao, kadiyala

Course Number: MTL206	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits: 4.00	Evolution Of Telugu Drama

- > To introduce the student to Telugu Drama
- > To Familiarize the student with ancient and modern dramatic technique
- > To enhance the ability of the student to inculcate ideal values from difference dramas

UNIT-I

Evolution of Telugu Drama - Definitions and features of Drama - Accepts of Traditional, Historical and Sociological- Dasa Rupakas

UNIT-II

Classical Period of Telugu Drama - Influence of Sanskrit Drama - by Telugu Drama - Influence of English Drama by Telugu Drama. Tragedy, comedy, catharsis, Padya, Gadhya, children, Experiment Dramas.

UNIT - III

Telugu Drama Companies- Dharawada, Surabhi Etc. Modern Period of Telugu Drama (1880 -1960) influence by Social Reforms, National, Progressive and Revolutionary Movements.

UNIT IV

N.G.O – Atreya

Maro mohonjodaro - N.R. Nandi

Kallu – Maruti Rao Gollapudi

Dritarashtra Kovgili - Lakshmi Kulashekhar Valleti

Reference books:

Telugu Nataka Vikaasam – Apparao.P.S.

Telugu Nataka Sahityam Vividha Reetulu – Parinaamaalu – Murty.D.N.S.

Andhra Natakaranga Charitra – Radhakrishn MIkkilineni

Adhunika Telugu Natakam – Subbaramireddy Gundavaram

Nataka Shilpam – NagabhuShana Sharma Modili

Course Number: MTL207	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits: 4.00	Rayalaseema Literature

- > To enable the student to study about the Geographical and historical importance of Rayalaseema.
- > To acquaint the student with the evolution of Rayalaeema Literature.
- > To Familiarize the student short story, navel, criticism in Rayalaseema

UNIT-I

Historical, Sociological and Geographical view of Rayalaseema. Inscriptions, Documents and Monographs.

UNIT-II

Classical Literature in Rayalaseema - Traditional and Philosophical Poetry.- Shatakam- Language - Annamayya, Vemana, Veerabrahmenda Swamy... Etc.

UNIT - III

Modern Poetry in Rayalaseema- HistoricalPoetry, Romantic, Progressive, Revolutionary, Dalit, Feministic, Minority Moments-Regionalism.

UNIT-IV

Novel, Short Story, Drama and Criticism in Rayalaseem. Drought, Human relations, language reflect on literature. Kattamanchi Ramalingareddy, Rallapalli Anantha Krishna Sharma, Rachamallu Ramachnadra Reddy etc.

Reference books: 1. Rayalaseema Samparadaya Kavulu – Ramachandran . N

Rayalaseema Adhunika Sahityam – samskritika Adhyayanam – Venkatasubbaiah Vallampati

Rayalaseema Rachayitala Charitra 4th Edition- AhobalaRao, Klluru

Rayalaseema Mukhachitram – Bhuman

Rayalaseema Kathatolakari- Venkatayya, Tolakari

Samgrandra Sahityam – Arudra

Toli samajika Kavulu- K.K. Ranganathacharyulu.

Semester III

Course Number: MTL301	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits:4.00	Comparative Dravidian Languages

Objectives:

- > To make the student understand the history of Dravidian languages and its effect on other Languages
- > To acquaint the student with the features of Telugu language and its relationship with Tamil, Kannada, and Malayalam
- > To familiarize the student with the unique nature of structure of Dravidian Language

Unit -I

History of Comparative study on Dravidian Languages researchers and their research on Dravidian Languages- general features of Dravidian Languages – classification Dravidian Language family tree diagram of Dravidian Language family.

Unit-II

Phonology: Proto Dravidian Phonemes- Phonemic changes in Dravidian Languages from Proto Dravidian Phonemes.

Unit -III

Nouns - stems: Numerals- Pronouns- Kin terms: Suffixes-Prepositional person-numbergender suffixes Verbs- Root: Types of verbs - Tense marker in Dravidian negative Suffixes.

Unit-IV

Syntax in Dravidian Languages- simple sentences – interrogative sentences.

Reference Books

Comparative Dravidian Linguistics-Bh. Krishnamurthy

The Dravidian Languages- Bh. Krishnamurthy

The Dravidian Languages, (Ed.) – Steever B. Sanford

Genesis and Growth of Dravidian - Heremath

Dravida Bhasalu, - G.V. Subrahmanyam

Dravida Bhasha Parishilanam, -Cinasitarama Shastri Vajjala

Course Number: MTL 302	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	Telugu Mass Media
No. of Credits:4.00	(Print & Electronic)

- ➤ To introduce the student to the system of mass communication, its origin, and development since Ancient days
- ➤ To acquaint the student with different channels of communication and the role of communication in socio-political, economic, scientific and cultural fields
- ➤ To enable the student to learn the importance of communication in personality development and employment opportunities

Unit -I

Communication Definition and Types of Communication - Direct Communication, Verbal Non Verbal Communication, Mass Communication and Group Communication.

Unit-II

Types of Media; News Paper, Radio, Cinema, TV, Internet. Different types of news in these media Viz, Review, Feature, Interview, Editorial, News Bite, News Events, News Leads, Special Story, Documentary, Live Report, Anchoring...etc.

Unit -III

History and Evolution of Telugu Journalism: From News Paper to Web Channels.

Unit-IV

Reporting and Editing: Definition and Types. Qualifications, attributes and duties of the Reporter and the Editor. Ethics of Reporting and Editing.

Reference books

ChustuneUndandi: Krishna Sai Ram.

Journalism Charitra - Vyavastha: AnandaBhaskar, R.

JournalistulaKosam: Chakradhar, Govindaraju.

Manchi Journalist Kavalante: Radha Krishna, Budaraju.

News Reader: Vijayalakshmi, Kota.

Telugu PatrikaRangam Ninna-Nedu-Repu: Journalism Kalasala.

Telugu Journalism – Avatarana, Vikasam: Lakshmana Reddy, V.

Language in the news: Fowler Roger.

Mass Communication an Introduction: Bitter, John, R.

Mass Communication and Journalism in India: Mehta, D.S.

Course Number: MTL303	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits:4.00	Principles of Literary Criticism.

- ➤ To introduce the student to Literary Criticism
- ➤ To acquaint the student with the origin and development of the various literary movements in Telugu
- To help the student understand the impact of western literary trends besides getting the knowledge of theory and practice of literary criticism

Unit -I

Nature and limits of Criticism Definition of Criticism - Art and Literature- Redon between Poet and Critic - Value of Criticism -Qualities of Good Critic and Types Critics -Basic Principles of literary Criticism: a) Analysis, b) Interpretation, C) Comparison, d) Judgment.

Unit-II

An outline of Classical Telugu Criticism: Distinguished features in Kavya avatarika's (Prefaces) Lakshana - Grandha's (Poetics), Chatuva's (Figurative Verses Couplets), Theeka's (Commentaries) andothers. Definitions of Poet- kaavyam- Kavyaatma, Kavya Prayojanaalu- Kavya hetuvulu- Rasamu-Dwani- Reeti- Gunam- Alankaaram- Ouchityam- Vakrokti- Anumithi.

Unit-III

Origin and Evolution of Telugu Literary Criticism - Influence of Western Literature Biographical Sketches of Deccan Poets- Early age Telugu Critics - Kasibhatta Brahmaiah Sastry, Kandukuri Veeresa Lingam, Venneti Ramachandra Rao, C.R.Reddy Rallapalli Anantakrishna Sarma, Viswanatha Satyanarayana and others.

Unit-IV

Types of Literary Criticism: a)Textual Criticism, b) Biographical Criticism, c) Psychological Criticism, d) Historical Criticism, e) Marxist Criticism, f) Stylistic Criticism, g) Comparative Criticism, h) Eco Criticism and other methods.

Reference books:

Sahityasopanaalu- Venkatavadhaani, Divakrla

Telugulo Sahitya Vimarsa - S.V.Rama Rao

Adhunika Telugu SahityaVimarsa: Saampraadayika Reeti –Kovela Sampathkumara Charya

Vimarsa Moulika Lakshanaalu-Mudigonda Veerabhadraiah

Anuvartita Vimarsa Bhashaa saastra drukkonaalu - Parimi Ramanarasimham

20th Century Literary Criticism - (Ed) David Lodge

Principles of literary criticism- Richards, 1.A.

The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in Literary Ecology - Cheryll Glotfelty.

Course Number: MTL304	Course Title
Core/Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits :4.00	Translations Studies

- ➤ To introduce the student to the different tools, techniques, and mechanics of translation
- To familiarize the student with the problems and challenges intranslation
- > To felicitate the student to learn translations as a bridge not only between two languages but also between twocultures

Unit -I

Translation - definitions - types of translations - methods of Translations

Unit -II

Literary translation, scientific translation, and Technical translation, Linguistic problems on Translation: phonetic, morphemic and syntactic levels - special vocabulary, Dialect Translation, Idioms and Proverb Translation...etc

Unit -III

Cultural problems in Translation: customs, practices, beliefs etc.

Unit -IV

Practical/Lab

Reference books

Anuvada Samasyalu- Ramachandhrareddy, Rachamallu

Anuvada Sastram-Bhemsen Nirmal

. Anuvadinchadam Ela? - Chakradar, GovindhaRaju

Anuvada Kala. Pradhana Guru Datta..Translated by J Sadanandam.

Sahityanuvadamu - Oka Pariseelana - BhargaviRao

Translation and Multilingualism- Shantha Ramakrishna

The art of Translation-Theodore Savory

. The Theory and Practice of Translation -Nida& Charles R Taber Liedan

Dialect in Translation – Leszek Berezowski

Course Number: MTL305	Course Title
Core / Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits:4.00	Studies in Feminist Literature

- To introduce the student to the emerging trends of Feminism across theworld
- > To acquaint the student with origin and development of feministic movements in Telugu Literature
- To familiarize the student with concepts such as patriarchy, gender discrimination, injustice, oppression in socio-political and economic spheres in the feministwritings

Unit -I

Introduction to Feminist literature: Origin and development, Definition, Different opinions and Socio cultural backgrounds of Feminism.

Unit -II

Features and aims of Feminist writings: Fatherhood, Gender differences, Extradite, Reproduction, Harassment, Countless hardship, Right on child/Child custody, Property right and Economic freedom.

Unit-III

Feminist literature in Telugu - Poetry: Introduction and analysis of Gurichusi Pade Pata, Hrudayaniki Bahuvacanam, Choopulu, Sowmdaryatmaka Himsa, Bandipotlu,. Sparshanuraganni Alapistu. Anuraga dagdha 'Samadhi, Jugalbandi, Sarpa pariswamgam, Vantillu, Labour room, Nireekshana, Amma Aligimdi, A Call Girl's Monolog, Mehndi Streela Vignapti and Prati Stree Oka NirmalaKavali.

Unit-IV

Feminist literature in Telugu - Prose;

- b) Novel: Sweccha by Olga
- c) Short Stories: "Ilalakagaane" Volume of Short Stories by P. Satyavati., Govu, Taayilam, Illalakagaane, Indira, Musugu, Bhadrata,, Pelli prayanam).

Reference books:

Kathora Shadjamalu - Vasanta Kannabhiram.

Gurichusi Paade Paata (Com)-Tripuraneni Srinivas.

Pitruswam yam - Oka Parichayam by Kamala Bhimsen Tr.By Olga.

Stree Vimukti Udyamalu (Tr) -Phatima.

Bhava Kavitwamlo Stree - Jayaprabha.

Purusha Anamkaraniki Saval - Jayaprada.

Course Number: MTL 306	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	Genres of Modern
No. of Credits: 4.00	Telugu Literature - I

- > To introduce the student above Genres of Modern Telugu Literature
- > To introduce the student special Genre of Telugu Avaadanam
- > To help the Student understand the impact of the western Literary trends on Genres of Telugu Modern Literature.

Unit – I

Natakam, Natika,

Unit – II

Galpika, Ekankika, Avadhanam

Unit – III

Jeevitha Charitra, Sweeya Charitra

Unit – IV

Vyasam, Navala, Katha, Skech

Reference books:

Adhunika Telugu Sahityam lo Prakriyalu Dhoranulu- Telugu Academy Kadambam – kamalakar Sarma, Sagi (Editor)
KathaSilpam – Venkata Subbaiah, Vallampaati
Navala Silpam – VenkataSubbaiah, Vallampaati.
Vyasa Parinaamam – Enoch, Kolakaluri
Telugulo Sweeya charitralu – Ramapati Rao, Akkiraju

Course Number: MTL 307	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elective	Introduction To
No. of Credits: 4.00	Comparative Literature

- To enable the student to learn the origin and the development of comparative study
- ➤ To introduce the student to the various aspects of comparative study in poetry, novel and short Story
- To acquaint the student with comparative aspects of South-Indianlanguages

Unit -I

Introduction to Comparative literature: A Multidisciplinary study,

Unit -II

Comparative Study of the evolution of modern literature in South Indian Languages: With special reference to Rajashekhara Charitra and Pratapa Modaliyar Charitra.

Unit-III

Comparative Study of Novels: Matti Manushulu (Vasireddy Sitadevi), Marala Sedyaniki (Shivarama Karanth), Sukshetram (Pearl S. Buck).

Unit -IV

Comparative Study of Short Stories: Folk tales in Indian Languages (Translated into Telugu).

Reference books

Bharatiiya Tulanaatmaka Sahityam-Jayaprakash, S.

Marala Sedyaniki: Shiva Rama Karanth (Translated by Ramachandra, Tirumala).

Pratapa Modaliyar Charitra: Vedanayagam Pillai(Translated by Jayaprakash, S.).

RajaShekhara Charitra: Kandukuri Veereshalingam

Samakaleena Bharateeya Sahityam: Kendra Sahitya Akadamy

Sukshetram: Pearl S. Buck, Translated By Rama Rao, P. V. S. Tamila sahitya charitra: Varadaraajan, Mu.

Telugu Vijnana Sarvaswam (vol. VI): Telugu Viswavidyalayam.

Utthara Karnataka Janapada Kathalu: Linganna, Simpi.

Telugu Janapada Kathalu: K. Sumathi.

Janapada Adbhuta Katha Nirmanam: Subbachari, Pulikonda.

Tamila Desapu Janapada Kathalu: Perumal, A.N.

Sandigdha Rajasthani Janapada Kathalu: Vijay, Dandetha.

Semester IV

Course Number: MTL401	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	Sanskrit
No. of Credits :4.00	(Sanskrit Grammar & Literature)

Objectives:

To introduce the student to the world's most ancient language, Sanskrit

➤ To enhance the ability of the student in understanding the glory and importance of Sanskrit Literature & Grammar

> To familiarize the student with vedas, epics, puranas, Kavyas and classical plays in Sanskrit

Unit -I

Ajantha Shabdas: Rama, Hari, Shambu, Dhatru

Halantha Shabdas: Jalamukh, Bishak, Maruth, Vidhwan

Streelinga Shabdas: Ramaa, Gowri, Dhenu, Mathru **Napumsaka Shabdas**: Gnana, Vaari, Madhu, Karthru

Unit -II

Sandhi Prakarnam: Ach & Hal Sandhulu

Samasa Prakarnam: Avyayeebhava, Tatpurusha, Karmadharaya, Dvigu, Bahuvreehi,

Dvandva Unit–III

Introduction to Sanskrit Literature: Vyedhika & Loukika Vangmayam

Unit-IV

Kavya Vangmayam: Kalidasu, Bharavi, Ashwagoshudu, Maghudu, Sriharshudu

Rupaka Vangmayam: Kalidasu, Bhasudu, Vishakhadattudu, Shudrakudu, Bhavabhuthi

Reference books

Samskruta Vyakarana Sangraham-Venkatavadhani

Divakarla Bhandarkar Book 1&2.

Samskrta sahitya charitra - Dr. Mudiganti Gopal Reddy& Dr. Mudiganti Sujatha Reddy.

Course Number: MTL402	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	Evolution of Telugu Short Stories
No. of Credits :4.00	And Novel

- To introduce the student to Telugu novels and Short Stories
- > To acquaint the student with basics of fiction including characters, plots, settings, themes, and locale
- > To encourage the student to undertake creative writing in the form of novels and short stories

Unit-I

Introduction- Evolution of Novel and Short Story in India with Special reference to Telugu novels

Unit-II

Definitions and Characteristics of Novels and Short Stories

Unit –III

Content and Form in Novels and Short Stories

Unit -IV

Varies Telugu Literary Movements in Novels and Short Stories

Reference books

Telugu Navalalo Samajika Chaitanyam - P. Sanjvamma
Kadhanika Swaroopa Swbhavaloo- Poranki Dakshinamurty
Sanghika Navala KathanaSilpam — Mrunalini. C
Katha Silpam — Vallampati VenkatSubbaiah

	Course Title
Course Number: MTL 403	
Core/ Elective: Core	Project Work
No. of Credits :4.00	

- > To acquaint the student Improve the Reaches Knowledge
- > To introduce the student Research Methodology
- > To encourage the student to Getting the knowledge different Field Works

Course Number: MTL404	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits :4.00	Structure of Modern Telugu

- To help the student understand the structure of Modern Telugu
- > To introduce the student to research contributions of the western scholars to the study of structure of Telugu Language
- > To familiarize the student with the changes that occurred in different parts of speech

Unit -I

Phonology: Telugu sounds and their organization into phonemes -The variation of Telugu phonemes in different distribution of consonants and vowels-lexical items - classification of Anyadesyamulu and Desyamulu and their formation.

Unit -II

Morphology: Nouns and their classes - Different adjectives - Nominal and verbal pronouns and their usage -Morphology of verb - Finite verb- verb stem formation - Transitive - intransitive - causative and reflexive stems Different tense categories: Nonfinite verbs - Present, past conditional and relative participles

Unit -III

Morphophonemic changes, sandhi rules in modern Telugu vowel harmony in Telugu phonetic and semantic changes

Unit -IV

Syntax- general characteristic features of Telugu sentence pre nominal position of attributes - Subordinate clauses proceeding the main clause- word order — Verblessness of some sentences types of sentence: Imperative, interrogative affirmative, negative and passive - The simple, complex and compound sentences- sentences ending in noun Phrases with adi aniata- o-in finite action dubitative - Intensive expression - Direct and indirectspeeches.

Reference books

Telugu Vakyam-. Rama Rao, Chekuri.

Adhunika Telugu Bhasha Sastra Vignanam - Anantarama Sastri, Neti.

Bhashantarangam - Bhasha Nirmana Vyasalu Rama Rao, Chekuri

A course in modern linguistics-Hocket G.F.

An introduction to descriptive linguistics-Gleason H

CourseNumber:MT	L405	Course Title
Core/ Elective: Elec	tive	
No. of Credits: 4.00		Introduction To Aesthetics

- To introduce the student to the concept of western aesthetics

 To acquaint the student with the principles of Sanskrit and Teluguaesthetics
- > To enhance the ability of the student to write critiques on texts relating to different genres

Unit -I

The Concepts of the Aesthetics: Foreign Views. - Plato, Aristotle, Horace, Longinus, Nietzsche, etc.

Unit-II

Principles of Aesthetics by Sanskrit Scholars (Classic Period).- Bharata, Dandi, Bhamaha, Kuntaka, Anandavardhana, Jagannadha, Vamana, Mammata, Mahimabhattu, Kshemendra, Appakavi, Ramarajabhushana... etc.

Unit –III

Principles of Aesthetics by Telugu Scholars: Sanjeeva Dev, Chalam, Gunturu Sheshendra Sharma, Jiddu Krishna Murthy, etc.

Unit – IV

Principles of Aesthetics (Modern Age) - Theory of Nature, Sociological Theory, Theory of Form...etc.

Reference books

Aesthetics, The classic readings - Peter Lambarque, rispin

The Continental Aesthetic Reader (Ed.) - Clive Cazeaux

Philosophy of the Arts-An Introduction to Aesthetics - Corden Graham

The Indian Literary Criticism Ed. - G.N. Devy- Orient Longman

Kaavyalankara Sangraham-Sannidhanam - Emeskso

Alankara Sastra Charitra - Sriramachandrudu, Pullela.

Sahityam - Vimarsha - Mandeswara Rao, Vadali

Alankara Sutramu - Madhavarama Sarma, Jammulamadaka

Pashchtya Sahitya Vimarshana Ritulu - Subba Rao, Annamraju.

CourseNumber:MTL406	Course Title
Core/Elective: Elective	
No. of Credits:4.00	Genres of Modern Telugu Literature - II

- ➤ To introduce the student above Genres of Modern Telugu Literature
- > To acquaint the student Important of Mutyala Saraalu and kunalamma padalu
- > To help the Student understand the impact of the western Literary trends on Genres of Telugu Modern Literature.

Unit – I

Khanda Kavyalu, Geyam

Unit - II

Mutyala Saralu, kunalamma padalu

Unit - III

Vachana Kavitha, Mini Kavitha, Gajal

Unit - IV

Hyukulu, Naneelu, Rekkalu

Reference books

Mutyala Saraala Muchatlu – RamaRao, Chekuri Adhunikandra Sampradayaalu Prayogaalu –Narayana Reddy. C Vachanakavita: Rupa Pariseelana- Raju, N.S. (Editor)

Course Number: MTL407	Title of the Course
Core/ Elective: Core	
No. of Credits :4.00	Telugu FictSion (Prescribed Texts)

- To introduce the student to Telugu novels and Short Stories
- > To acquaint the student with basics of fiction including characters, plots, settings, themes, and locale
- > To encourage the student to undertake creative writing in the form of novels and short stories

Unit-I

Alpajeevi – Raavisastri, Rachakonda

Chillaradevullu – Dasarathi Rangacharya.

Unit -II

Chaduvu – KutumabaRao, Kodavati Ganti

Saptabhoomi – Narayana Swami, Bandi

Unit –III

Diddubaatu – Apparao, Gurajaada

Rayalaseema Gabbilam – Rajaram, Madhurantakam

Golla Ramavva – NarasimahaRao, P.V.

Boansai batuku – Chayadevi, Abburi

Unit -IV

Gaalivaana – Padmaraju, Palagummi

Aakali- Enoch, Kolakaluri

Nammukunna Nela - Viswanthareddy, Ketu

Visurrayi – Sujatareddy, Mudiganti.

Reference books

Telugu Navala Vikaam – NagaBhushana Sarma, Modhali

Telugu Navala Parinamam- Venkata Kutumabarao,

Bodddapaati

Telugu Navalallo ManoVisleshana – Sreeramamurthy, Koduri.

Kathanika daami Kamamishu – Bucchibabu

Telugu Navala, Kathanika Vikasam - Katyayani Vidmahe

Telugu KathaKulu – Kathanareetulu –Singama Neni,

Narayana